Section	Violation	Willful violation
(b)	2,500	5,000
220.23 Publication of radio information	2,500	5,000
220.25 Instruction of employees	5,000	7,500
220.27 Identification	1,000	2,000
220.29 Statement of letters and numbers	1,000	2,000
220.31 Initiating a transmission	1,000	2,000
220.33 Receiving a transmission	1,000	2,000
220.35 Ending a transmission	1,000	2,000
220.37 Voice test	5,000	7,500
220.39 Continuous monitoring	2,500	5,000
220.41 [Reserved]		
220.43 Communication consistent with the rules	2,500	5,000
220.45 Complete communications	2,500	5,000
220.47 Emergencies	2,500	5,000
220.49 Switching, backing or pushing	5,000	7,500
220.49 Switching, backing or pushing	5,000	7,500
220.61 Radio transmission of mandatory directives	5,000	7,500

[63 FR 47195, Sept. 4, 1998, as amended at 69 FR 30593, May 28, 2004; 73 FR 79702, Dec. 30, 2008]

# PART 221—REAR END MARKING DEVICE—PASSENGER, COM-MUTER AND FREIGHT TRAINS

## Subpart A—General

Sec.

221.1 Scope.

221.3 Application.

221.5 Definitions.

221.7 Civil penalty

221.9 Waivers.

221.11 State regulation.

## Subpart B—Marking Devices

221.13 Marking device display.

221.14 Marking devices.

221.15 Marking device inspection.

221.16 Inspection procedure.

221.17 Movement of defective equipment.

APPENDIX A TO PART 221—PROCEDURES FOR APPROVAL OF REAR END MARKING DEVICES

APPENDIX B TO PART 221—APPROVED REAR END MARKING DEVICES
APPENDIX C TO PART 221—SCHEDULE OF CIVIL

PENALTIES

AUTHORITY: 49 U.S.C. 20103, 20107; 28 U.S.C. 2461, note; and 49 CFR 1.49.

Source: 42 FR 2321, Jan. 11, 1977, unless otherwise noted.

#### Subpart A—General

## § 221.1 Scope.

This part prescribes minimum requirements governing highly visible marking devices for the trailing end of

the rear car of all passenger, commuter and freight trains. So long as these minimum requirements are met, railroads may adopt additional or more stringent requirements for rear end marking devices.

### § 221.3 Application.

- (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, this part applies to passenger, commuter and freight trains when operated on a standard gage main track which is part of the general railroad system of transportation.
  - (b) This part does not apply to:
- (1) A railroad that operates only trains consisting of historical or antiquated equipment for excursion, educational, or recreational purposes;
- (2) A train that operates only on track inside an installation which is not part of the general railroad system of transportation;
- (3) Rapid transit operations in an urban area that are not connected with the general railroad system of transportation.
- (4) A railroad that operates only one train at any given time.

[42 FR 2321, Jan. 11, 1977, as amended at 53 FR 28600, July 28, 1988]

#### § 221.5 Definitions.

As used in this part:

- (a) *Train* means a locomotive unit or locomotive units coupled, with or without cars, involved in a railroad operation conducted on a main track. It does not include yard movements.
- (b) Commuter train means a short haul passenger train operating on track